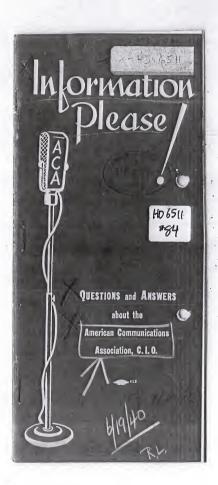
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61-1562-2-1542 X-HD 6511

4C10's (SEP 20 1978)



# VICTORY PROGRAM

Publish & By: Engress of Inductival Organization

Win-the-War Policies and Actions Adopted at the Vth CIO Convention, Boston, Mass., November, 1942



STATEMENT OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE OF LOCALS 18 PLAN OF AMALGAMATION

The membership of both Locals have approved the amalgamation. A joint committee was established by the respective Executive Boards to consider the practical problems and to recommend a set-up which would best meet them. This is the report of the committee.

INTRODUCTION

The amalgamated local will be twice the size of either of the present locals. It of about 2,800. Four-Fifths of the good standing membership of about 2,800. A local of this size and stability, properly financed, is in a position not only to carry out its present organizational commitments but to undertake considerable new organization. C. P. controlled

Local 18 brings to the new local its members in book and magazine offices and book shipping rooms -- it is particularly strong in the book field. Local 906 brings the men who sell and distribute magazines -- people who work for the chains of subway and terminal newsstands and who ship periodicals from the big distributing firms like Interborough News and Metropolitan News. The new local will therefore start cut with important sections of the industry organized. In its ranks it will already have all the crafts to be found in book and magazine publishing and

The new local's size and strength will enable it more effectively to organize the large book publishing firms such as Prentice-Hall and Harpers; it will be able to undertake organization of the large magazine firms such as Macfadden and Hearst and the largest book and magazine distributing firm in the country, American News. It is imperative that these firms be organized, not alone for the benefits to the new members who will come in, but also for the benefit of our present members who must, if they are to improve their working conditions and wage scales, organize the competitive firms in the industry.

1. Unified Membership -- The membership of the new local, although brought together by working in the same industry, will be made up of orafts with different backgrounds and points of view. Editors will work together with shipping clerks, stenographers will be meeting together with newsstand men. While taking care of the different group interests, the new local will have the problem of getting all these people to work together for their common welfare.

The committee believes that this can best be accomplished by: (a) General membership meetings once a month; (b) A large executive board representative of all sections of the membership; (c) Creation of a representative assembly to which every shop group will send representatives who will, in great detail, discuss the problems of the union (d) Representative union committees.

More than anything else, the membership will be knit together by the support they give one another in the fight for improved working conditions.

2. Administration -- It is proposed that regular elections for officers and Executive Board take place in May after we get to know one another. Meanwhile there will be a Board of 22 people, il from each local. It is proposed that an Administrative Committee of seven take the place of officers until the elections in May. This Committee will be responsible for the affairs of the local between Executive Board meetings. The Administrative Committee will be composed of the following people; Lewis Merrill, president of the UOPWA; from Local 18.

At Home and Abroad

X-HD 6511

# TURN BACK THE ATTACK



Of The Labor-Haters!

A CALL FOR ACTION

X-HD 6511.

# \*Arbitration-

The Fair and Patriotic
Way to Settle the

SEP 1 1978

# \*Transit Dispute

An Appeal to the People of New Y

SEP 2 0 1978 New York

You, Mr. and Mrs. New Yorker, can settle the Transit Dispute. You can assure justice for the 32,000 men and women who transport you every day on the subways, street cars and buses of New York City. You can save your Transit System.

We are sure that when you know the facts you will heed our appeal.

The 32,000 employees of the city-owned N.Y.C. Transit System work for low wages. Their working conditions are bad. They, have many grievances but cannot get them adjusted. All their pleas for fair dealing are ignored by the Board of Transportation.

The Board of Transportation is dominated by the Chairman, John H. Delaney, who tells the workers "If you don't like it, lump it." The National War Labor Board in a unanimous opinion recently declared: "The antagonistic attitude of the Chairman of M. 10 10.

2.11-4.

61-7562-2-1629

TTALIAN-ADERICAN LABOR COUNCIL 218 West 40th St. N.Y.C., N.Y. Vanni B. Montana, publicty director

FOR RELEASE WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 11, 1943 ( SEP 20 1978 )

LO-ngarce 5-5100

NOTE FOR THE CITY EDITOR

BLEASE SEND A REFRESENTATIVE TO COVER THIS EVENT

Luigi Antonini, president of the Italian-American Labor Council on organization of 300,000 A.F. of L. and C.I.O. union workers of Italian descent, declared today that he is in possession of "undeniable evidences" that "a carefully planned communist attempt to split this organization is in the making". He said "a number of new follow travelers are being moblized by certain pro-communist union leaders to play the game of the Communist party" and he challenged them to a public debate and test vote at a general membership meeting of the Council which he has called for tonight Wednesday, August 11th, in the Council Room of the Italian Dressmakers' Union 218 W. 40th St.

"There is a communist inspired attempt", Mr. Antonini charged,
"Fo disrupt our organization because of our opposition to accepting
the so-called united front policy of the Communist Party, and our
determination to work for genuine democratic unity, which excludes
any compromise with people who still have mental reservations in
favor of totalitarian systems, black, brown or red. Our meeting will
be open to the press. We will prove that the recent hullabloo
against the American Committee for Italian Democracy, headed by
Judge Ferdinand Pecora, was a diversion by communists and fellow
travelers who want to blackmail us into a united front with communists. Whether the Italian American Labor Council shall or shall not
join the American Committee for Italian Democracy will be decided
by a regular vote at tonight's meeting. All the delegates have been
invited to attend."

Mis Separatelle, y in a rump medice bedough met separatelle, y in a rump medice but about the wind autonome. Reported - Dev : about method has called as the legal meeting under Constitution, is only Pres. can call a milling of I. A radow C annal crowd wants contine to use I A Jakon Count

# SPEAKERS MANUAL



CIO POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE

X-HD 6511

THE NEW YORK WORKERS SCHOOL





Announces a Two-Weeks Morning Seminar on

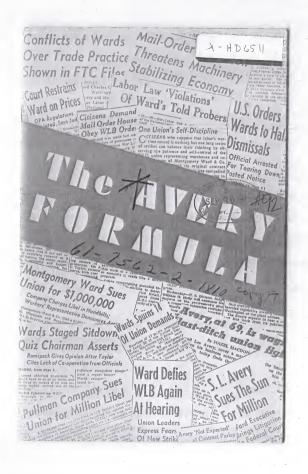
# PROBLEMS OF THEOF CONCRES TRADE UNIONSEP 2 0 1978

TO BE HELD IN

NEW YORK CITY

JANUARY 10 TO 21, 1944

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#93

## **DEMOCRACY**

in

## TRADE UNIONS

SEP 2 0 1978

A survey, with a program of action

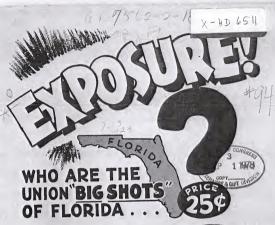
(Condensed from a larger pamphlet of the same title)

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION

170 Fifth Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.

181

November, 1944



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- WASTE IN FLORIDA DEFENSE PLANTS
- SHOULD SCHOOL TEACHERS JOIN A UNION?
- . CONGRESSMEN \$10,000 PER YEAR FOR WHATE
- PUBLIC STATEMENTS ON UNION SETUPS.
   SHOULD WE HAVE UNIONS OR RACKETS?
- . WHO GETS THE WORKING PEOPLES' MONEY?
- . SHIPYARD TEMPORARY UNION LOCALS.
- SHIPYARD ELECTRICIANS \$9.00 PER MO. TO WORK.
- COMPARE HAPPENINGS WITH YOUR JOB.
- MANY OTHER PERTINENT FACTS.



AMERICAN WORKERS CLUB

P. O. BOX 1103

TAMPA 1, FLORIDA

X-HD 6511

THE A. F. of L. AND

ONE

SEP 1 1978

WORLD

OF

LABOR

The Report of an Observer at the World Trade Union Conference at London, February, 1945

BY COURTNEY WARD

Secretary-Treasurer, District Council No. 6, Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers, A.F. of L., Cleveland, Ohio

X- HD 6511

War Profits 1940-1944 tive years of compared to Trive Tears Peace. time Propits PAID TO: Sife Steel Snahate 1935-1939 Mount: Sure Billion Sollars #2000 000 000 PATE: 1940 THRU 1944 By: The Consider People United Steelworkers of America 1500 Commonwealth Bldg. Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

an old foe with SEP 2 0 1978 a new face by HARRY BECKER

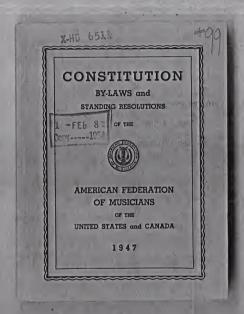


of the

INTERNATIONAL TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION



EFFECTIVE JANUARY FIRST 1947

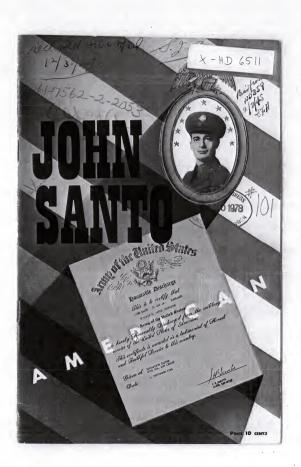


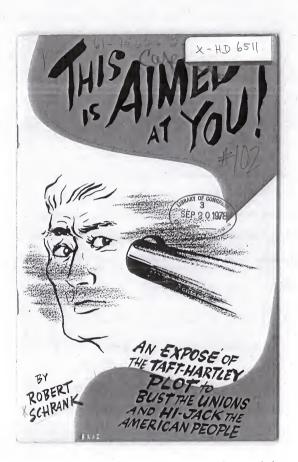
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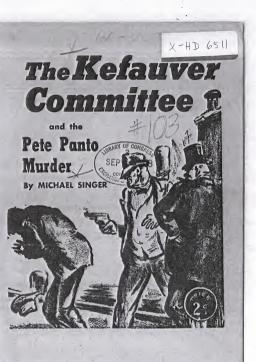
# THE EVILS OF LABOR ARBITRATION Affecting PUBLIC UTILITIES

CW2

Text of address made by John E. McCarrity, President, Fifth AYENUE COACH COMPANY, before New York State Motorbus Association, Inc., at Hotel Commodore, New York City, on November 18, 1947.







#104

# UNION SABOTAGE



By RAY BOOKER

DALLAS

1952

"...Sugar-Coating Won't Do"

405

A Statement of the CIO Executive Board on the Taft-Hartley Act February 12, 1953

SEP 2 C 1978

X-HD 6511 Why Should I Join Your Union 1 -FEB 87 Copy----1954 Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America

X-HD6511

# ONE BIG UNION

An Outline of a Possible Industrial Organization of the Working Class, with CHART.

DETROIT LOCALS I, W. W.
Meet every Lucetan & P. M.
Mannebach Hall, #19 Greifel near Bastings.

WILLIAM E. TRAUTMANN

1 -FEB 8 -Copy----1954

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# 3

WORKERS

DEMAND SEP 2 0 1978

FOOD

### THE ECONOMIC SITUATION

The depression has become worse. The sharp drop in construction, auto and steel is spreading to every branch of the economy and its effect is now feltin every part of the nation. January saw the big-gest increase in the number of unemployed in the history of the nation

FACING ECONOMIC DISASTER The giant industrial machine, which concumed 2,400,000 tons of steel each week in early 1957, is now using 1,000,000 tons less every week. Steel ie basic. It is the ekeleton on which the whole body of industrial production is hung. the words of Michigan'e Governor Williams: We are close to economic Disaster.

DEPRESSIONS NOT OUTDATED Without the floor of the \$42,000, 000 war budget, U.S. industry would fall into a bottomless pit. with it, production continues its decline. The epeed and scope of the crash has shocked and stunned the nation. We had been told that such thinge were a thing of the past. The Wall Street propagandists had told ue that the Free Enterprise System (capitalism)had cured the system of depression. millions of unemployed answer: NITT'S.

NO SPRING IN SPRING! Will there be a Spring upturn? Even in the worst years we had a Washington talks of slight one. epending 15 billion dollars. might elow down the rate of decline.

SYSTEM CAUSES DEPRESSIONS When you read an economic report always keep this in mind: The depression is caused by labor not getting enough wages. Labor comes firet. It produces everything and gets too little. Capitalists and armies are parasitic. They produce nothing. They destroy more In the Youngstown, Ohio District the CIO Council is going to make a determined effort to bring surplus food into the area for free distribution. Because of mounting rank and file pressure and because the community is facing a tremsndous welfare problem, leaders of the local CIO agreed that this fight must be waged.



STOCKPILE

FLORIDA PRISONERS TAKE IKE'S ADVICE

When President Eisenhower was still president of Columbia University he made a speech in which he eaid that Americane who wanted to find real escurity would find it only in jail.

Last week the Florida State Prison at Tallahassee announced that 150 prisoners who were eligible for parole were voluntarily staying in jail because there were no lobs for them on the outside!

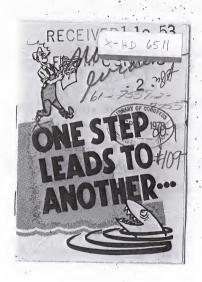
than they consume, organize ware, cause depressions, high prices. They gobble the hoge chare for themselvee and are bitter and murderoue enemies of the working people.

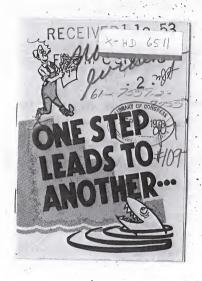
FREE FOOD VERSUS PROFITS The County Commissioners in this district have consistently opposed the entry of free surplus food into the area. They have given all the old excuses, so well-known to the workers. The truth is that they fear the wrath of the merchants who do not want free food to coms to the district. The fight for FREE FOOD by the labor movement is a fight against the representatives of the business men. This fight must be waged because THE FIGHT FOR FOOD IS A FIGHT FOR LIFE ITSELF.

YOU PAID FOR IT! No one oan say that there is not enough of this food available. The record shows that more than SIX RILLION dollars worth of this food is stored in this countries ware-houses. Much of this food is destined to spoil because of aga and because of inadequate storage facilitiss. YOU are paying almost a million dollars every day to the owners of these storage facilities to store food that should be consumed: The fight for Surplus Free Food must be carried into all communities. It should be distributed to help lighten the heavy burden of the unemployed and of the needy.

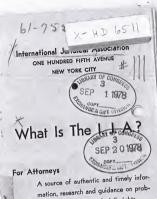
LABOR MUST FOLLOW THROUGH All organized labor must now rally to the defense in the appeal stage of this important case. It is a matter of defending our organisa-tions. This fight is just beginning.

> The Executive Board of the United Mine Workers Union has gone on record favoring unemployment compensation equal to 75 percent of the workers weekly pay for the full period of unemployment.









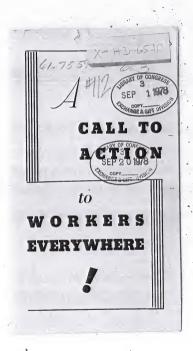
## For Law Students

A living text book of contemporary labor law in the making.

lems of labor law and civil rights.

### For Laymen

A key to the actual legal facts behind the front Page news of the day.



THE JOB A

### PROGRAM OF THE PROGRESSIVE GROUP

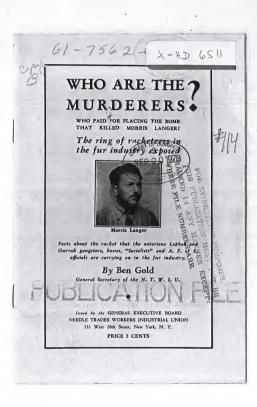
Victories of the C.I.O. have established the principle of industrial unionism as the form of organization for the mass-production industries. Broad masses of American labor have already proved their allegiance is with the C. I. O. and not with the craft

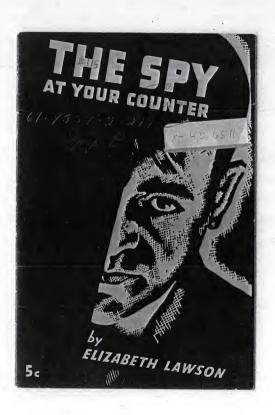
organized A. F. of L.

As members of the Progressive Group of Local 156, U. A. W. CASONE, have always stood for the property of indistrial unionism as against trait upionism (Markett and along progressive lines. We therefore strait stolidly behind the C.I.O. and our own U.A. W.A., which are

based upon these principles.

As Progressives we will continue to fight for a democratic set-up within our union to make possible the fullest expression of the will of the membership. We shall at all times advocate the principle of trade union democracy within the union and fight for it where it is being undermined. Our union must bring into its leading bodies and committees those new forces that have demonstrated their loyalty and devotion to the union in its most trying days. As progressive unionists our participation in the life and work of the union shall at no time be guided by any considerations other than the interests of the union itself in the protection of the interests of the man on the job.





THE COPY H #116 X-HD 6511
WHITE COLLAR

# WHITE COLLAR WORKERS ORGANIZE



FOR EVIDENTIARY PURPOSES.
THIS PUBLICATION MUST NOT BE
MARKED IN ANY MANNER EXCEPT
WHERE FILE NUMBERS ARE

by Joseph Gaer when were a worke needs a friend

CIO POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE Pamphlet-of-the-Month No.

\*Must We 18 Have Government by Violence Instead of by Law?

X-HD 6511 Some MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRY WHERE PILE NUMBERS ARE FOR EVIDENTIARY PURPOSES. THIS FUBLICATION MUST NOT LARKED IN ANY MANNEY EXCE HERP BUILD THEFTHER ARE Issued by Theatre Campaign Committee LOCAL 802 AMERICAN FEDERATION of MUSICIANS AMERICAN FEDERATION of ACTORS Price 10 Cents

X-HD 6511

## REMEMBER DANBURY!

Not long ago the courts fined the Hatters' Union \$222,000. The hatters had declared they would not buy non-union hats. That declaration burt the business of a hat maker of Danbury, Connecticut, to the extent of about seventy thousand dollars.

The workers were sued and are now forced to pay that boss THREE TIMES seventy thousand!

It is a great victory to the bosses and crushing blow to the workers.

The bosses said not long ago that they would not buy union labor, but THE BOSSES WERE NOT FINED FOR THAT.

The bosses tried separately and jointly to destroy the union, BUT THE BOSSES WERE NOT FINED FOR THAT.

The bosses tried to take away the livelihood of their employes, but THE COURTS DID NOT INTERFERE WITH THEM FOR THAT.

But when the union workers said they would not buy nonunion hats, the profits of the bosses fell off and the courts TOOK NOTICE OF THAT!

A long legal battle followed that cost the hatters much money, and now they are fined besides!

They struck a year ago and were locked out to starve. They then said we will not buy hats produced by non-union labor.

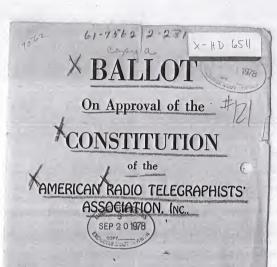
Although they were allowed to strike and starve they were not allowed to defend themselves. Nevertheless, strikes and starvation won the battle with the bosses and the hatters were glad.

But the bosses were not beaten. They had lost one battle only; they dragged the union officials before the courts. And now at last the courts have spoken.

The verdict means that the workers of America shall not heafter be allowed to defend themselves. It means that they shall not even whisper the word boycott.

IT MEANS THAT IF THEY TRY TO RETORT AND PUNISH THE BOSSES THEY ARE TO BE FINED AND CRUSHED.

The bosses now have injunctions to deal with labor leaders. They have the courts to deal with the boycott. They have militia to protect the scabs.



Please indicate your preference, Sign, and return at once in enclosed Ballot envelope.





310 Hofmann Bldg., Detroit CA 6279 two cents per copy

### General Motors Strike Number

GREETINGS!, WE, THE OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS OF AMERICA, WISH TO EXPRESS OUR DEEP AND SINCERE APPRECIATION FOR THE ASSISTANCE WHICH YOUR ORGANIZATION HAS GIVEN IN ESTABLISHING AND DEFENDING, THE CIVIL RIGHTS OF THE WORKERS OF THIS COUNTRY AND WISH YOU EVERY SUCCESS IN YOUR FUTURE ENDEAVORS.

Hinted auto Workers of america

Eternal Vigilance is the Price of Liberty

X-HD 6511

# You Be The Jury!

The Extraordinary Case of Emerson Jennings at Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Address to the Jury by
Arthur Garfield Hays, Counsel

Published by
THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION
31 Union Square
New York City



## ON STRIKE AGAIN!

BY JOSEPH E. COHEN

Member Philadelphia Typographical Union

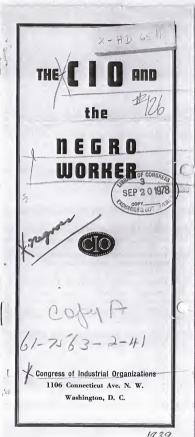
Whenever conditions become unbearable, so that men and women leave their jobs, the cry is raised: "They are on strike again!"

It is meant to be a knock. But it is really a boost. A sad thing indeed would it be if the workers were not ready to stand up for their rights every time and as often as those rights are in danger. Without such resistance they would soon be hired at any rates the employers choose to make, hours of labor would be inhumanly long, children would again be machine oil, public education missing, the right to vote held by the property owners, with political and industrial autocracy unchallenged.

A terrible situation it would be. And a terrible situation it will be whenever the men and women who labor refuse to quit work if that is the only protest left to them against unbearable conditions.

Men and women on strike are at once attacked by all the forces at the command of the employing class. Strikebreaking agencies are opened to sweep up the unfortunate and vicious, whose manhood is sold cheap. The daily press owned by capitalist interests belches forth its venom against the strikers and pretends that its class prejudice and hate is "public opinion." Speakers and waters are ready to support the pretensions of the money power. And Republican and Democratic office holders, repaying the financial support given them by the corporations, place the police, the military and the courts at the disposal of the small minority of the citizens who live upon the labor of the majority.

All the agencies of darkness are combined to maintain the "right to work" of the scab. None of them has ever lifted a finger to support the right to work of the millions unemployed in an industrial depression, such as America as well as Europe has been suffering from. None of them will have



61-75-62-2-

# Taxing Your

# Wages Away



How the Teesury and Big Business Ain to Car Wages by Saddling Labor with the Most Reactionary, Antisocial Tax Burden in History



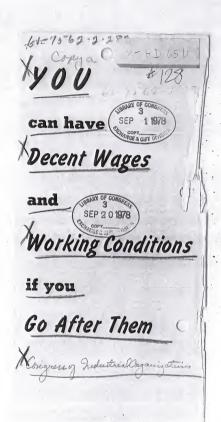
#### President Philip Murray:

"These wage cuts by taxation mean less food, less clothing and less shelter for American working people . . .

... while the wealthy individuals and corporations continue to pile up great incomes and profits ...

"A nation that sets itself up as an example of the democratic way of life must not institute wage cuts for its working people."

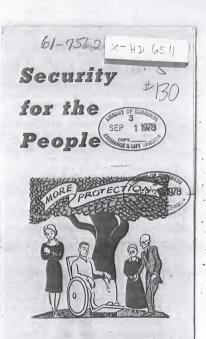
> -Statement before the House Ways and Means Committee, May 2, 1941



here's how



Proposed in Concripple the Act, to the oppression L. Lewis has said.



Freedom from want and freedom from fear means security for all!

Here is a program of security for you and your family—and here is how you can win it——



It is important that public opinion should be informed regarding the nature and evils of the Injunction Menace. The general public is widely unaware of these evils. For the most part it is ignorant of what the injunction is, how it is used and why it is now a nogration of the most part in the injunction is the public of the second of the public opinion is not provided by the propose to throw such that of the second is not provided by the propose to throw such that of the second is not provided by the second in the provided by the propose to throw such that of the second is not provided by the propose to the provided by the provide

Our judicial system was derived from that 2 habital.

An article of the provided courts of chances, conjecutive, for handling a presertibed class of cases. These stoughts begind to encreach on the regular courts of law. A profound conflict ensued which resulted in the establishment of

basic rules governing all courts of equity.

These long established rules are fundamental to the law and of fareaenhing importance to the public. They provide that equity courts exist solely for the benefit of the aggrieved and not the aggressor and are limited to the protection of property from irreparable injury when there is no adequate remedy at law, that they must not interfere with personal rights and that those who seek equity must do equity—must come into court with clean hands. In America these basic rules have frequently been set aside through injunctions issued by Federal judges stiting in equity.

What is an injunctions? It is a court writ (issued without a jury hearing) "commanding an act which the court regards as essential to justice or restraining an act which it deems contrary to equity and good conscience." The danger of placing such power at the disposal of the limited or prejudiced judgment of a single judge is obvious. The extent to which this power has been misused has been shocking. Its most flagrant abuse so far has been directed against industrial workers. If not checked it may be used to crush farmers as well, and to extend the control of great corporate interests over the rights and liberties of individuals and groups.

Beginning in 1889, the abuse of this power steadily increased in the United States. It had become so serious by 1893 that an injunction issued in that year was denounced in the report of a Congressional Committee as "a surprising exercise of the processes of" the "court to abuse the judicial power," "an invasion of the rights of American citizens," and "contrary to the genius and freedom of American institutions.

This injunction and later ones took away the right of trial by jury, destroyed the worker's power of organized self-defence, revealed the extent to which courts were controlled by special interests, substituted property rights for human rights and threatened to supplant government by law with the arbitrary flat of a single indige. These evils 1/2 -7 978 S

#133

# YOUR WAR!



# YOUR JOB!

## YOUR UNION!

A Message to 3,000,000 Government Workers . . .

61-7554- [X-HD 651] #134

# ▼Industrial Relations



g

Number Three

Published by
New York Federation of Progressive Women
ROOM 406

15 East 40th Street New York City36 X 855 Study Outline No. 2

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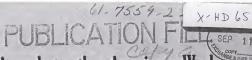
# THE ROLE OF THE TRADE UNIONS: THEIR ECONOMIC ROLE



UNDER CAPITALISM

Prepared by
Ernest Erber
Educational Dept.
Workers Party, U. S. A.

10c



Appeal to the American Workers

Atmerican Burland and Industria

#### WORKERS:

The spectre of starvation haunts the entire world Svictors and vanquished of the late war alike tremble before it. This breakdoor of the whole fabric of capitalism is accompanied by a sayabe drive upon, the workers by the massed power of the employing classe. The Masters Class has declared war on Labor. This war rages in all countries.

#### WHITE TERROR EVERYWHERE

The white terror slays the Hungarian worker, lynch miners who arm themselves in self-defense. Hungarian white terrorists—West Virgina mobs—what difference? Hungarian white terminest with the property of the property of the self-defense. They have a common aim—the violent suppression of labor!

In Spain, the "civil guards" shoot union men on the streets; the milttelleaders are held as hostages of the class war. In Italy the hired thugs of the bourgeoisie are burning the workers' halls, destroying their newspaper plants. The workers are assaulted with violence and murder. In Japan a labor union is a conspiracy.

"White terror" by mobs and hired thugs increases daily in America. But one step further, in Ireland, Hungary, Spain, Finland, India and Japan—the white terror is the government itself.

#### TO DESTROY THE LABOR UNIONS

The French Government has ordered the dissolution of the General Confederation of Labor. In America, the campaign for the open shop—the destruction of organized labor—marches across the land with its accompanying army of thugs, strikebreakers and spies. The Clayton Act, proclaimed by Gompers as labor's "Magna Charta," in the hands of the Supreme Court becomes labor's "Waterloo." The same forces attack the worker in France as in America.

#### MILLIONS OF UNEMPLOYED

In America four million unemployed walk the streets. Millions more head their wages cut and have been forced to accept part-time work. These are the same millions who, only a few months ago, were urged to "increase production"—these are the same millions who were ordered to "work or fight." We produced. And now the capitalists claim they cannot find a "profitable" market for the goods we produced.

#### HOW ABOUT TRADE WITH RUSSIA?

There is a market for our products. Soviet Russia wants locomotives, rolling stock, agricultural machinery, electrical supplies, tools of all kinds, clothing, shoes, medical supplies, etc. But the United States Government refuses to recognize and opposes trade relations with Soviet Russia—which would mean work and alleviation of the unemployment crisis.

The U. S. Government denies the Russian workers and peasants the tools and clothing they need. The American workers are thus denied the chance to work. The same force that starves the Russian workers thus starves the American workers.

# STEEL WORKERS

# Mass Union Ra and Picnic

Sunday, June 17, 1 P.M. to 12 MANGE & GIFT U At LIBERTY PARK, STOP 29 EPSHARON LINE

SPEAKERS - BALL GAMES - DANCING - REFRESHMENTS

#### ADMISSION FREE - Bring Your Family

The date set by the AA for the strike (June 16) is almost here, but the AA International Officers and the Committee of Ten elected by the Convention have not prepared the strike, Instead, teteted by the Convention nave not prepared the strike, instead, they have spent weeks monkeying around in Washington and are now in a Special Convention called by Tighe for the purpose of calling off the strike through postponements or leaving it all up to Roosevelt or through some other schemes.

The Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union (SMWIU) endorsed the program adopted by the fighting rank and file of the As a its convention. We proposed to the Committee of Ten and the AA lodges: (1) United Action of both Unions; (2) Joint committees of both unions on a national, district city mill and decommittees of born unions on a national, district city mul and department scale; (3) a National Conference of all unions connected with the steel industry; (4) a joint statement signed by both unions calling upon all steel workers to UNITE AND STRIKE FOR:

(1) Six hour day; five day week.

(2) \$1 an hour minimum wage.

(3) Equal rights for the Negro workers.

(4) Abolition of the speedup system. (5) Weekly posting of working schedules.

- (6) Abolition of the Company Unions and of company police and spy systems.
- (7) Recognition of the union or unions chosen by the workers.

In private conversations and in joint meetings with SMWIU men, members of the Committee of Ten and "progressive" leaders like Irwin "agreed" with the need of united action as the only way the steel workers could win. But even the best of them lacked the the steel workers, could win, but even the best of them lacked the courage to defy Tighe and Washington and take the steps which would insure victory. They backed out. THEY FAILED TO TAKE A SINGLE STEP TO PREPARE THE STRIKE.

The government made two proposals to prevent the strike:
(1) so-called "fair elections" and (2) a Labor Board for steel similar to the Auto Labor Board in Detroit. What do these proposals mean?

(2) The "fair elections" are a fake-like the "fair" elections

in Weirton where, altho close to ten thousand men joined the AA, the company unions are recognized and the AA is practically broken up. Over 700 men are blacklisted and masked gangs of broken up. Over 700 men are olackinsted and masked gangs of thugs take out active union men and beat them up. The govern-ment has promised and promised—but the United States Court supported the company against the workers.

(2) The "Labor Board" is a scheme for compulsory arbitration. The idea is to give power to settle all disputes to a Board of five men—two appointed by the Steel Trust, one representative of the company unions, one representative of the AA and one representative of the government. (Anyone can see that this automatisentiative of the government (ranyone can see that this automati-cally gives the Trust the majority vote.) Another similar scheme is a Board of three—one from the Trust, one appointed by Tighe and one from the government. The decisions of these boards are to be final and strikes outlawed.

These proposals are strike-breaking proposals—aimed to shove the company unions down our throats and take away from labor its strongest weapon—the organized, mass strike. Experience throughout the country PROVES that only strike can win the real demands of the workers.

The Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union calls upon The Steel and Metal Workers industrial Union caus upon YOU, upon ALL workers, to UNITE and PREPARE for STRIKE to win the above demands. The actions of the government and the AA convention will NOT stop strikes, Conditions in the mills are unbearable. The workers will not stand them much longer. The company unions are agents of the corporation and no one else. Only mass united strike can smash the company unions and establish real unions in the mills,

UNORGANIZED WORKERS, JOIN THE SMWIU, the ONLY industrial union controlled by the rank and file, AA men, unite with the SMWIU members and unorganized workers in a common fight to win your demands.

ALL OUT SUNDAY, JUNE 17, TO THE MASS UNION RALLY AND PICNIC

(Signed) District Board, Steel & Metal Workers Industrial Union 266 E. Federal Street, Youngstown.

Read the Special Strike Issue of the "Steel & Metal Worker" 3c per copy.

#136 X-HD65:11

#### BRIEF HISTORY OF U.F.W.A. LOCAL IN THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

Through Local 1 (formerly Local 132), United Federal Worker 15 in the 10west-paid, unskilled workers in the G.F.O. gained many improvements in the working conditions.

SEP 20 198

In 1938, when the union, first of its kind, was formed, the minimum pay was 54# per hour; the kind of collective bargaining enjoyed by the crafts was denied to all unskillade workers; arbitrary suspensions were fairly frequent; discrimination in probotions and pay raises was common, especially against minority groups; appeals could not be made against the acts of unfair foremen, because it was known that such appeals brought only added punishment.

For instance, one of the first cases taken up by Mr. Percy Skinner, the first President, was that of Paul Kissick. Kissick had been suspended by Doc Bonner of the Shipping Section because he was found washing his arms up to his elbows. The charge was "lottering" and when Kissick tried to explain, it was changed to "insubordination."

The union's first campaign was for:

W. A. C. WELLEY C. C. W.

- 1. A bill to raise the minimum pay to \$1200 por annum.
- 2. A bill for automatic salary increases.
- An appeals board bill, to domocratize the hearings of appeals from employees.
- 4. To revoke the suspension of Faul Kissick.

We won our fight on all four points. Then we campaigned to abolish the 544 minimum pay scale. This also was accomplished and the minimum was raised to 664 per hour.

In the Rocuments Section at that time, several other issues were settled to the satisfaction of the union. They were:

- . 1. An accounting was given to each worker of his leave record.
- 2. An official assurance from Mr. Tisdel that intimidation because of union membership or activity would not be tolerated.
  - 3. A public description of the policy used to determine pay raises.
  - 4. The establishment of several higher pay grades in the section.
- 5. The promise to abide strictly by the merit system in promotions.

The union obtained pay raises and other grievance adjustments for certain selected employees who had been discriminated against. One employee, Mr. Ed Hieman, Pamphlot Scotion 3, wanted to transfer from a section he did not like. As his personal efforts were unsuccessful, he obtained his transfer through the help of UFWA.

Another worker, Mr. Calderon, excessively punished for an infraction of the rules, had his punishment minimized.

SUPPORT CONTENT #120

THE GENERAL STRIKE

ALL TRANSPORT AND WATERFRONT WORKERS:

We appeal to you on behalf of the struggling British workers. They are engaged in the greatest conflict in their history. The strike of over a million miners against a new wage cut, a lengthening of their hours of labor and a worsening of their already miserable lings standard has been seconded by the entire British working class and by workers organizations all over the world. The railroad workers, the seamen, the longshoremen and the transport workers of Englaid have shown their solidarity by joining the general strike and preventing the moving of coal.

These workers look to you for support. You hold the key to the shipment of American coal to break the miners' union of England. You must prevent the breaking of the miners stike. By your solidarity with the English workers you can prevent the American coal barons from coming to the rescue of the British mine-owners. The victory of the British capitalist class over the British workers would be a blow to labor here and all over the world. The victory of the British workers would be an inspiration and an aid in our struggles. American labor has much to gain as well as much to lose in the battle now being fought out by the British work-ing class.

The English seamen, longshoremen, railroadmen and transport workers have also gone on strike to prevent the shipment of coal and to aid the miners in struggle against the combined attack of coal barons and government. EVERY SHIP FROM AND TO BRITISH PORTS IS NOW A SCAB SHIP—A STRIKEBREAKING SHIP. YOU MUST REFUSE TO LOAD OR UNLOAD BRITISH SHIPS.

Waterfront worker, you who are miserably paid and badly organized, you have many times felt the oppresive power of big capital internationally organized to crush you. Only international solidarity will ever solve the problem of the organization of the seamen and waterfront workers. Surely you will understand the need of international solidarity in this decisive struggle.

Waterfront and transport workers, close your ranks. Unite your disorganized forces. Regardless of affiliation you must rally to the cause of the English workers. Form waterfront committees to see that no coal or oil is shipped to England and that no scab boats are loaded or unloaded. On every dock, on every loading or unloading job a committee to see that you are not used as scabs on the English workers against your will.

NOT ONE TON OF COAL FOR ENGLAND DURING THE STRIKE!

NO SCABBING ON THE BRITISH TRANSPORT WORKERS!

REFUSE TO LOAD OR UNLOAD BRITISH SHIPS!

STAND BY THE ENGLISH WORKERS!

SUPPORT THE GENERAL STRIKE!

Workers (Communist) Party, District No. 2

MASS MEETING TO SUPPORT THE BRITISH STRIKE AT UNION SQUARE, SAT-URDAY, MAY 8th, BEGINNING 11:30 A. M. CONTINUING ALL DAY.

SPEAKERS: BEN GITLOW, W. W. WEINSTONE, CHAS. KRUMBEIN, BERT WOLFE, J. S. POYNTZ, R. GRECHT, JACK STACHEL, SAM DARCY, J. O. BENTALL, P. P. COSGROVE, STANLEY CLARK and OTHERS.

Charle arrest

# Another Strike Breaking Proposal

The proposal of Secretary of Labor Davis, that the workers return to the mills unconditionally, and then submit to arbitration, is a plant to break the great strike of the textile workers, and to compel the surrender of the workers to the textile barons. It is a proposal even worse than that which Colonel Johnson and the mill owners have been making from the very beginning of the strike.

The textile barons proposed from the very start, through their office boys, the mayors of Passaic and Garfield, that the workers return without conditions, and that their grievances be taken into consideration by a committee which the mayors will appoint. The employers further stated that they were ready to take up complaints with their employees individually, if they return to work, but that they will not recognize the union.

Now Secretary of Labor Davis proposes the very same thing—that the workers return to work unconditionally and that the demands be arbitrated by a committee composed of one from the employers, one from the workers, and one appointed by Secretary Davis, and furthermore, that the

act mill and each department division of the workers and refusal even to recognize the right of the workers to or-

ganize.

The plan means that the workers shall go back to work without a union, and that a committee of two to one worker may then discuss for months the simple demands of the strikers, at the end of which the workers will get nothing, as they will have no union and no power to do anything in the situation. Dozens of similar cases and experiences have already occurred in which the workers went back to the mills and then got nothing from the bosses. Only the other day in Pittsfield, Massachusetts, the textile workers who submitted to a similar plan to that of Secretary Davis, after months of arbitration secured a decision that the wage cut was justified. Meanwhile the mill turned out the orders, and now the workers have no union and no power to fight against this decision.

The textile workers are fighting against the most miserable exploitation in the country—against long hours, vicious speed-up system, and unsanitary conditions.

They are fighting for the withdrawal of the wage cut, and for an increase in wages to meet the high cost of living. They are fighting against unsanitary working conditions and for a reduction in the working day —glementary demands that have been achieved long ago by workers in the United States of Secretary of Labor Davis has nothing to say about these miserable conditions of the workers. He plays the game of the employers. No worker will be fooled by this

proposal of the Government.

Secretary Davis's proposal is in line with the entire policy and practices of the Coolidge administration, which from the very beginning has acted as the most powerful strike-breaking machinery for the employers, and has always taken the side of the bosses, even in industries where the workers are most miserably exploited.

In making the proposal, the agents of Davis consulted with the mill owners and have avoided entirely the committee of the

workers.

Davis, who is carrying out the orders of big business, is a tool of the bosses and is an enemy of the workers. His arbitration scheme means the betrayal of the interests of the workers. That is why the mill owners have already agreed to his plan.

#### WHAT TO DO

The textile workers who have successfully carried on their struggle against tear gas bombs, arrests of pickets, and long-term sensentences of strikers, will not be fooled by this new maneuver.

Stick firm and fight for your demands. The only safeguard against your employers

is a strong union.

The police, courts, mayors, and cabinet ministers now in control of the City and National Governments are the agents of the bosses. They are there to do the bidding of the mill owners and of Big Business.

The workers need a Labor Party, a party of the workers which will oust the politicians of the mill owners, and will put Labor representatives in control of Government. Only through organization and struggle will you win your rights.

WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY Local Passaic

and
District Executive Committee No. 2
(New York and New Jersey)

WM. W. WEINSTONE, General Secretary.

Join the Workers (Communist) Party.

Headquarters Passaic Local, 743 Main St.,
Room 8.